

Message Text

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ORIGIN SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 R

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO USMISSION GENEVA IMMEDIATE
INFO AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY
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C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 043208

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PDEV, PORG, UNSC, ET, SO

SUBJECT: BRIEFING NIGERIAN AMBASSADOR ON SC CONSIDERATION
OF THE HORN

REFERENCE: STATE 042000

FOR MEZVINSKY

1. WE ARE REPEATING TO YOU BY SEPTTEL INSTRUCTIONS TO A
NUMBER OF POSTS OUTLINING U.S. VIEWS ON POSSIBLE SECURITY
COUNCIL CONSIDERATION OF THE OGADEN DISPUTE. OUR HOPE IS
THAT YOU WOULD USE THIS INFORMATION TO BRIEF NIGERIAN
UN PERM REP HARRIMAN, WHO IS CURRENTLY HEADING NIGERIA'S
DELEGATION TO UNHRC.

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2. NIGERIA IS THE PIVOTAL PLAYER IN A WESTERN EFFORT TO
PERSUADE AFRICANS TO TAKE THE HORN DISPUTE TO THE SC.
NIGERIA IS NOT ONLY THE MOST INFLUENTIAL AFRICAN STATE
SERVING ON THE COUNCIL, BUT HAS BEEN GIVEN RESPONSIBILITY
BY THE OAU FOR MEDIATING BETWEEN SOMALIA AND ETHIOPIA. WE
BELIEVE THE SECURITY COUNCIL CAN AND SHOULD BE SUPPORTIVE

OF OAU EFFORTS, AND IS IN A POSITION TO CONTRIBUTE SUBSTANTIALLY TOWARD A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT.

3. EARLIER THIS WEEK AMBASSADOR EASUM DISCUSSED THE MATTER IN SOME DEPTH WITH FONMIN GARBA IN LAGOS. GARBA AGREED THE CONFLICT WAS POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE, AND SEEMED WILLING TO CONSIDER SYMPATHETICALLY SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION -- BUT ONLY AFTER OAU MEDIATION EFFORTS HAD RUN THEIR COURSE. (HE WAS AT THAT POINT EXPECTING IN LAGOS AN ETHIOPIAN DELEGATION WHICH NEVER SHOWED UP.)

4. GARBA AND HIS TOP POLICY MAKERS ARE NOW TRAVELING IN AFRICA. WE ARE TRYING TO GET TO THEM OUR LATEST THINKING ON SC ACTION THROUGH OUR EMBASSIES IN MONROVIA AND TRIPOLI. HOWEVER, IT WOULD BE MOST HELPFUL IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES IF YOU COULD FULLY BRIEF AMBASSADOR HARRIMAN ON OUR VIEWS AND REPORT HIS REACTION. VANCE

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